

eFOSSILS > **Australopithecus & Paranthropus**  
Intermediate

M S I L A D E P I B M Q C W X C I V D  
 I H T A V A L G U S K N E E H H D H Z  
 W R A V S T E R K F O N T E I N N M C  
 K Z E D P Z D E V I R E D A B Y N A C  
 V O K L A R Q F I K R Q A Z Y Z N K A  
 M V Z B A R O Y X X S F G E D I N U I  
 G S H B T T P B Q O A V V M N G M P T  
 C Y S A P W I L U R E I T E K V S M N  
 I E X T F B C V E S T C R N K M I N O  
 I P T R S E O N E I T E N R G A H D D  
 A Z O O U U S I M B D U K A S V T P A  
 V K K T L I N I S U R Z S V M I A W G  
 U A A S S T R A C E G A D M O M N E E  
 D D S E U P A T C J I T I H N E G O M  
 L I S C Z Y I U C I V I M N B Q O L F  
 O S I N X O A I N W R K A G S A R U W  
 G M M A N Q D Y L G E F P M A I P C M  
 R F Y C N U C E K U L D A X S C Z Y R  
 G M J K K I K L E I X I I A O P Z E B



*A. afarensis*  
*A. africanus*  
 ancestor bipedalism  
 canine reduction  
 derived

Hadar  
 Lucy  
 megadontia  
 Olduvai  
*P. boisei*  
 primitive

*P. robustus*  
 prognathism  
 relative brain size  
 Sterkfontein  
 Taung  
 valgus knee