

| A. afarensis | Hadar | P. robustus |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. africanus | Lucy | prognathism |
| ancestor | megadontia | relative brain size |
| bipedalism | Olduvai | Sterkfontein |
| canine reduction | P. boisei | Taung |
| derived | primitive | valgus knee |

